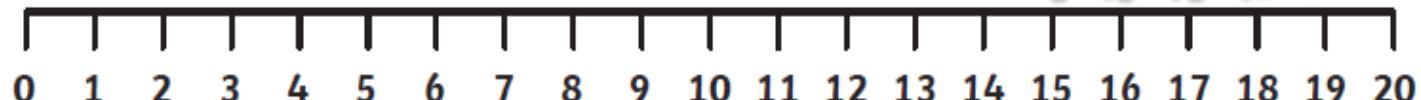
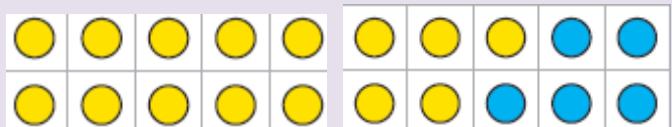


Addition by counting forwards along a number line



$$15 + 5 = 20$$

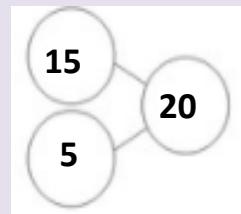
Pictorial Representations for Addition and Subtraction



$$15 + 5 = 20$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 15 \\ + 5 \\ \hline 20 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 20 \\ = 15 + 5 \\ 20 = 5 + 15 \end{array}$$

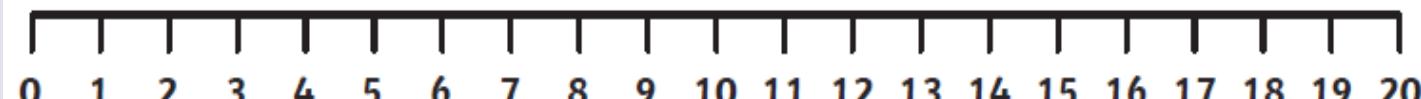


$$20 - 5 = 15$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 20 \\ - 5 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 15 \\ = 20 - 5 \\ 15 = 20 - 15 \end{array}$$

Subtraction by counting backwards along a number line



$$20 - 5 = 15$$

Vocabulary

addition

add

altogether

total

plus

the sum of

more than

subtraction

subtract

take away

minus

difference

less than

equals

same as