

Times Tables Facts

| 3x Table | 3x Table |
|--------------------|------------------|
| $0 \times 3 = 0$ | $0 \div 3 = 0$ |
| $1 \times 3 = 3$ | $3 \div 3 = 1$ |
| $2 \times 3 = 6$ | $6 \div 3 = 2$ |
| $3 \times 3 = 9$ | $9 \div 3 = 3$ |
| $4 \times 3 = 12$ | $12 \div 3 = 4$ |
| $5 \times 3 = 15$ | $15 \div 3 = 5$ |
| $6 \times 3 = 18$ | $18 \div 3 = 6$ |
| $7 \times 3 = 21$ | $21 \div 3 = 7$ |
| $8 \times 3 = 24$ | $24 \div 3 = 8$ |
| $9 \times 3 = 27$ | $27 \div 3 = 9$ |
| $10 \times 3 = 30$ | $30 \div 3 = 10$ |
| $11 \times 3 = 33$ | $33 \div 3 = 11$ |
| $12 \times 3 = 36$ | $36 \div 3 = 12$ |

| 4x Table | 4x Table |
|--------------------|------------------|
| $0 \times 4 = 0$ | $0 \div 4 = 0$ |
| $1 \times 4 = 4$ | $4 \div 4 = 1$ |
| $2 \times 4 = 8$ | $8 \div 4 = 2$ |
| $3 \times 4 = 12$ | $12 \div 4 = 3$ |
| $4 \times 4 = 16$ | $16 \div 4 = 4$ |
| $5 \times 4 = 20$ | $20 \div 4 = 5$ |
| $6 \times 4 = 24$ | $24 \div 4 = 6$ |
| $7 \times 4 = 28$ | $28 \div 4 = 7$ |
| $8 \times 4 = 32$ | $32 \div 4 = 8$ |
| $9 \times 4 = 36$ | $36 \div 4 = 9$ |
| $10 \times 4 = 40$ | $40 \div 4 = 10$ |
| $11 \times 4 = 44$ | $44 \div 4 = 11$ |
| $12 \times 4 = 48$ | $48 \div 4 = 12$ |

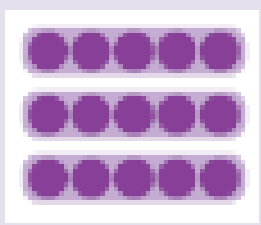
| 8x Table | 8x Table |
|--------------------|------------------|
| $0 \times 8 = 0$ | $0 \div 8 = 0$ |
| $1 \times 8 = 8$ | $8 \div 8 = 1$ |
| $2 \times 8 = 16$ | $16 \div 8 = 2$ |
| $3 \times 8 = 24$ | $24 \div 8 = 3$ |
| $4 \times 8 = 32$ | $32 \div 8 = 4$ |
| $5 \times 8 = 40$ | $40 \div 8 = 5$ |
| $6 \times 8 = 48$ | $48 \div 8 = 6$ |
| $7 \times 8 = 56$ | $56 \div 8 = 7$ |
| $8 \times 8 = 64$ | $64 \div 8 = 8$ |
| $9 \times 8 = 72$ | $72 \div 8 = 9$ |
| $10 \times 8 = 80$ | $80 \div 8 = 10$ |
| $11 \times 8 = 88$ | $88 \div 8 = 11$ |
| $12 \times 8 = 96$ | $96 \div 8 = 12$ |

Vocabulary

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| multiply | repeatedly adding the same amount the amount increases |
| multiple | the result of multiplying a number by a whole number |
| divide | split into equal parts or groups |
| inverse | the reverse of - <i>multiplication is the inverse of division</i> |
| array | sets of objects arranged in rows and columns |
| Commutative | numbers can be multiplied in any order. |
| Factor | A number that multiplies with another to make a product. |
| Product | The result of multiplying one number by another. |
| Dividend | In division, the number that is divided. |
| Divisor | In division, the number by which another is divided. |
| Quotient | The result of a division |

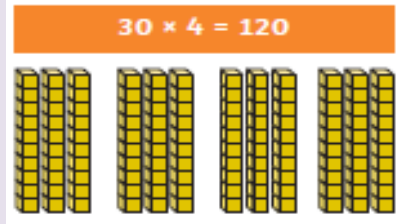
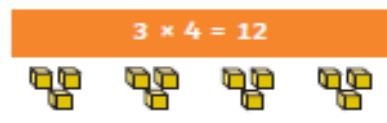
Associated Facts and Using the Inverse

Related Calculations



$3 \times 5 = 15$
 $15 \div 5 = 3$

$5 \times 3 = 15$
 $15 \div 3 = 5$



Multiplying 2 digit numbers by 1 digit numbers

factor x factor = product

| Tens | Ones |
|------|------|
| | |
| | |
| | |

$23 \times 3 = 69$

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | T | O |
| | 2 | 3 |
| x | | 3 |
| | 6 | 9 |
| | | |

| Tens | Ones |
|------|------|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

$24 \times 4 = 96$

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | T | O |
| | 2 | 4 |
| x | | 4 |
| | 9 | 6 |
| | | |

Dividing 2 digit numbers by 1 digit numbers **dividend ÷ divisor = quotient**

Re-grouping needed

| Tens | Ones |
|------|------|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | 2 | 1 |
| 4 | 8 | 4 |

$84 \div 4$

$80 \div 4$ $4 \div 4$

| Tens | Ones |
|------|------|
| | |
| | |
| | |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 5 |
| 3 | 4 | 5 |

$45 \div 3$

$30 \div 3$ $15 \div 3$